

# ICAR - Central Coastal Agricultural Research Institute

Old Goa, North Goa - 403402, Goa



ICAR-NRM-CCARI-Protocol-2024-075 CCARI/Certified Technologies/2024-7

## WEATHER-BASED MODEL FOR YIELD PREDICTION OF COCONUT

Lead Developer: Dr. Bappa Das

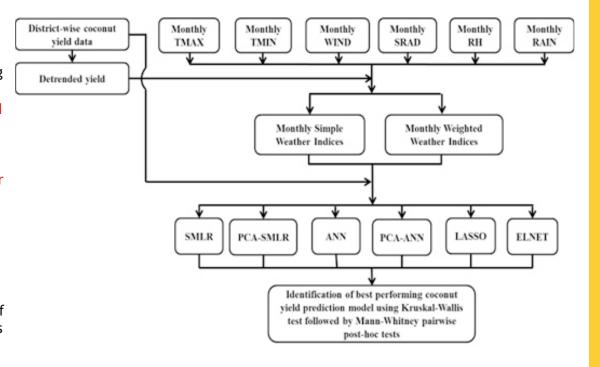
Associate Developers: V. Arunachalam, Viswanatha Reddy, K., Paramesh V, Debashis Chakraborty, Sujeet Desai

#### **TECHNOLOGY DETAILS**

- Annual coconut yield and monthly weather data of maximum and minimum temperature, relative humidity, wind speed, solar radiation for 2000-2015 were compiled for fourteen districts of the west coast of India
- Different linear models like stepwise multiple linear regression (SMLR), principal component analysis together with SMLR (PCA-SMLR), least absolute shrinkage and selection operator (LASSO), and elastic net (ELNET) with nonlinear models namely artificial
  - neural network (ANN) and PCA-ANN were tested
- ELNET model provided the best performance with R<sup>2</sup> ranging from 0.74 to 0.99 and absolute percentage error ranging from 0.21 to 33.98%
- These forecast models enable planners and decision-makers to predict and plan for how much to import or export depending upon the case of shortfall or surplus production. Predicted the coconut yield for Goa with 6.05% error.

#### **PUBLICATION**

Das, B.\*, Nair, B., Arunachalam, V., Reddy, K. V., Venkatesh, P., Chakraborty, D., & Desai, S. (2020). Comparative evaluation of linear and nonlinear weather-based models for coconut yield prediction in the west coast of India. International Journal of Biometeorology, 64(7), 1111-1123. https://doi.org/10.1007/s00484-020-01884-2 (NAAS Rating: 9.45)



Steps in coconut yield prediction model development

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## INDIAN COUNCIL OF AGRICULTURAL RESEARCH

Certified that

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of

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Weather-based model for yield prediction of coconut

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